From: David Howell via iSites icommons-bounces@harvard.edu

Subject: [GOV 40] National Security Council Consultative Meeting Simulation

- Date: April 20, 2015 at 10:25 PM
 - To: Undisclosed recipients icommons-bounces@harvard.edu

Dear Students in My Friday Section,

During our section on Friday we will hold a **simulated consultative meeting** of Deputy and Special Assistants to the U.S. President on national security affairs.

We will discuss **sanctions** over the Iranian nuclear crisis, in an effort to reach consensus on three major policy recommendations for the statutory members of the <u>National Security Council</u>.

Assuming the State Department reaches a negotiated agreement in the P5+1 Talks, we will debate whether and how to unweave the three and a half decade patchwork of **sanctions** on Iran.

First, we need to come to agreement on *what* sanctions are, *whether* they work, if so *how* and in what contexts, as well as *what* if any strategic value they have.

Second, we need to determine which unilateral and multilateral sanctions imposed on Iran should be repealed. To do that, we need to determine the economic impact of these sanctions, the trigger and the target, and whether these sanctions are reversable.

We must remember not to conflate ends and means. After all, grand **strategy** clearly determines the ends or objectives and the ways or means to get there.

Please prepare for our National Security Council Consultative Meeting simulation by reading the following unclassified briefs:

1. The Making and Unmaking of Iran Sanctions, International Crisis Group, Middle East Report, No. 138, February 2013. See also attached.

2. <u>The Spider Web of Sanctions</u>, International Crisis Group, Interactive Data: Year Enacted, Economic Impact, Trigger, Targets, Reversibility.

3. Timeline on Iran's Nuclear Program, New York Times, Middle East, Multimedia, November 20th, 2014.

Also, watch these short **background** briefings on the history of <u>Iran-U.S. relations</u>, history of <u>Iran's nuclear program</u>, methods for <u>preventing</u> <u>Iranian nuclear production</u>, negotiated <u>issues at stake</u>, changing <u>political leadership</u>, other parties in the <u>multilateral negotiations</u>, and issues of <u>dyadic trust</u>.

You are apart of these meetings because of your expertise. So please ensure that you have also **read** the latest scholarship on sanctions.

Be sure to prepare at least three detailed talking points based on the unclassified briefs.

Kindest Regards,

David

Positions in the National Security Council Consultative Meeting

1. Assistant to the President for National Security Affairs: 10am Sonya / 11am Sally

2. Assistant to the President and Deputy National Security Advisor: 10am Sam / 11am Daniel

3. Deputy Assistant to the President and Deputy National Security Advisor for Strategic Communications: 10am Margaret / 11am Alex Lin

4. Deputy Assistant to the President, Deputy White House Counsel, and Legal Advisor to the National Security Council: 10am Anna Lea / 11am Sabrina

5. Deputy National Security Advisor for International Economic Affairs: 10am Hugo / 11am Camille

6. Special Assistant to the President and White House Coordinator for Arms Control and WMD, Proliferation and Terrorism: 10am **Geordie** / 11am **Nick**

7. Special Assistant to the President and Senior Director for Multilateral Affairs: 10am Harriet / 11am Carlos

8. Special Assistant to the President and Cybersecurity Coordinator: 10am Diana / 11am

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- 9. Special Assistant to the President and Senior Director for Non-Proliferation: 10am Marie / 11am Eliza
- 10. Special Assistant to the President and Senior Director for Defense: 10am Jonah / 11am Jesse
- 11. Special Assistant to the President and Senior Director for Intelligence Programs: 10am Chase / 11am Brendan
- 12. Special Assistant to the President and Senior Director for Counterterrorism: 10am Mirel / 11am Teddy
- 13. Special Assistant to the President and Senior Director for Europe: 10am Jimmy / 11am Pradeep
- 14. Special Assistant to the President and Senior Director for Russia and Eurasian Affairs: 10am Herda / 11am Nicholas
- 15. Special Assistant to the President and Senior Director for Near East and North Africa: 10am Maxine / 11am Huy
- 16. Special Assistant to the President and Senior Director for the Gulf States, Iran and Iraq: 10am Gretchen / 11am Noah
- 17. Special Assistant to the President and Senior Director for Asia: 10am Brabeeba / 11am Katherine
- 18. Special Assistant to the President and Senior Director for the Western Hemisphere: 10am Brandon

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