

**when are these notions first challenged?**  
**when are challenges to them widely held?**

	1. 4th ct
existence of God	2. 13th ct
divine origin of the Bible	3. 16th ct
literalist biblical interpretation	4. 17th ct
God active in nature	5. 18th ct
	6. 19th ct
	7. 20th ct

**when are these notions first advanced?  
first widely held?**

an eternal world	1. 4th ct
mechanistic view of nature	2. 13th ct
confidence in science to explain still unexplained bits	3. 16th ct
	4. 17th ct
special creation of species as we see them	5. 18th ct
	6. 19th ct
	7. 20th ct